

# Soustavy lineárních rovnic

$h \neq h_n$  nemá řešení

$h = h_n = m$  1 řešení

$h = h_n < m$  nekonečně mnoho řeš.  
( $m-h$  = počet parametrů)

**Pr 1:**

$$\begin{aligned} x + 2y + 3z &= 14 \\ 3x + 2y + z &= 10 \\ 3x + y + 2z &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} x & y & z & \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 14 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 10 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 11 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} / \cdot (-3) \\ \sim / + \\ \sim / + \end{array}$$

A  
h

A<sub>n</sub>  
h<sub>n</sub>

$$\sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 14 \\ 0 & -4 & -8 & -32 \\ 0 & -5 & -7 & -31 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} / \cdot (-4) \\ \sim \\ \sim \end{array} \sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 14 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & -5 & -7 & -31 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} / \cdot 5 \\ \sim \\ \sim / + \end{array}$$

$$\sim \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 3 & 14 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

h  
h<sub>n</sub>

$$\begin{aligned} h &= 3 \\ h_n &= 3 \\ m &= 3 \text{ (počet } x: x_1, x_2, x_3) \end{aligned}$$

}  $\Rightarrow$  1 řešení

$$\rightarrow 0x_1 + 0x_2 + 3x_3 = 9$$

$$\underline{x_3 = 3}$$

$$\rightarrow 0x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 8$$

$$x_2 + 2 \cdot 3 = 8$$

$$\underline{x_2 = 2}$$

$$1x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 14$$

$$x_1 + 2 \cdot 2 + 3 \cdot 3 = 14$$

$$\underline{x_1 = 1}$$

řešení

$$\underline{[1 \ 2 \ 3]}$$

$x_1 \ x_2 \ x_3$

pr 2:

$$2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 1$$

$$3x_1 - 2x_2 + 2x_3 - 3x_4 = 2$$

$$2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - 3x_4 = 4$$

$$5x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = -1$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 2 & -3 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 & -3 & 4 \\ 5 & 1 & -1 & 2 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(1) \leftrightarrow (2) \\ (1) \leftrightarrow (3) \\ (1) \leftrightarrow (4)}}} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 & -9 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -4 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 & -1 & -7 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(2) \cdot (-1/7) \\ (3) \cdot (-1/2) \\ (4) \cdot (-1/3)}}} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 & -9 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -10 & 19 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 20 & -52 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(4) \cdot (-1/2) \\ (4) \cdot (-1/10)}}} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 & -9 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -10 & 19 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -52 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sim \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -7 & 7 & -9 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -10 & 19 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -14 \end{array} \right) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} h=3 \\ h_r=4 \\ m=4 \end{array} \right\} \text{ nema' rešení}$$

pr 3:

$$x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 4$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 = 0$$

$$x_1 - 5x_2 = -4$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -5 & 0 & -4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(1) \leftrightarrow (2) \\ (1) \leftrightarrow (3)}}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 & 8 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\substack{(2) \cdot (-2) \\ (3) \cdot (-1/2)}}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} h=2 \\ h_r=2 \\ m=3 \end{array} \right\} \text{ NMR}$$

$$m-h = 3-2 = 1 \text{ par.}$$

$$3x_2 + x_3 = 4$$

$$3\lambda + x_3 = 4$$

$$\underline{x_3 = 4 - 3\lambda}$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 4$$

$$x_1 + \lambda + 2(4 - 3\lambda) = 4$$

$$x_1 + \lambda + 8 - 6\lambda = 4$$

$$\underline{x_1 = 5\lambda - 4}$$

Arb. ra  
jedno x si můžeme  
volit cokoliv,  
tedy např.  $\lambda$  a to  
představuje jakékoliv  
reálné číslo

$$\underline{\underline{[5\lambda - 4; \lambda; 4 - 3\lambda]}}_{\lambda \in \mathbb{R}}$$