

Matice

1) Vypočítejte $A*B*C$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 11 & 14 & -10 \\ 3 & 21 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

2) Vynásobte $A * B$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 1 & 7 \\ -4 & 0 & 6 & 1 \\ 2 & 11 & 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 81 & 39 & 5 \\ 5 & 42 & 3 & -15 \end{bmatrix}$$

3) Spočtete $A*B - B*A$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & -4 \\ -2 & 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 7 \\ -3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

[nelze odčítat matice různé velikosti]

4) Určete hodnot matic:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 & 8 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & -6 & 1 & 4 & -3 \\ -4 & 2 & 5 & -1 & 7 \\ 5 & -4 & -12 & 5 & -14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 & 4 & 6 \\ 3 & -2 & 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 7 & 0 & 7 & 5 & 10 \\ -4 & 5 & 1 & 10 & 10 \\ 5 & -1 & 4 & 1 & 4 \\ 8 & -3 & 5 & -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

[$h(A) = 3$, $h(B) = 2$]

5) Určete hodnotu matic:

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 4 & -6 \end{pmatrix} & \text{b) } \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -3 \\ 4 & -8 \end{pmatrix} & \text{c) } \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} & \text{d) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{e) } \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \text{f) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} & \text{g) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 6 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix} & \text{h) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 11 & 13 \\ 2 & 3 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & -2 & 13 & 24 \end{pmatrix} \end{array}$$

a) 1; b) 2; c) 2; d) 2; e) 3; f) 3; g) 4; h) 2

6) Vypočítejte inverzní matici k maticím:

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}; & \text{b) } \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 7 \end{pmatrix}; \\ \text{d) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -2 & -4 \end{pmatrix}; & \text{e) } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; \\ \text{g) } \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; & \text{h) } \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & -10 \\ -1 & -8 & 15 \\ 3 & -2 & -5 \end{pmatrix}; \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{a) } \begin{pmatrix} 0,4 & 0,2 \\ -0,3 & 0,1 \end{pmatrix}; & \text{b) } \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -4 \\ -5 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{d) } \text{neexistuje}; & \text{e) } 1/9 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ \text{g) } \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; & \text{h) } \text{neexistuje}; \end{array}$$

7) Určete determinanty matic:

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -3 \\ 8 & -5 \end{vmatrix} \quad B = \begin{vmatrix} x+y & x-y \\ x-y & x+y \end{vmatrix} \quad C = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & \log_2 5 \\ \log_5 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \quad D = \begin{vmatrix} \cos x & -\sin x \\ \sin x & \cos x \end{vmatrix}$$

[det A = 4, det B = 4xy, det C = 0, det D = 1]

8) Určete determinanty matic:

$$A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 7 \\ 6 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} \quad B = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 & 7 \\ 4 & 8 & 9 \end{vmatrix} \quad C = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 5 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \quad D = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -3 & 5 \\ -3 & 2 & -8 \\ 1 & -7 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$$

[det A = 10, det B = 0, det C = 0, det D = -100]

9) Řešte soustavy rovnic:

$$\begin{array}{l} a) \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1+x_2 = 0 \\ x_2+x_3 = 1 \\ x_1+x_3 = 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} b) \quad \begin{array}{l} 2x_1+x_2 = 0 \\ 2x_2+x_3 = 0 \\ 2x_1+x_3 = 0 \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} c) \quad \begin{array}{l} 3x_1+2x_2-x_3 = 8 \\ -x_1+3x_2+2x_3 = 3 \\ 2x_1-x_2+4x_3 = -4 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} d) \quad \begin{array}{l} 4x_1-6x_2+5x_3 = 0 \\ 6x_1-9x_2+10x_3 = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} e) \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1+2x_2-3x_3+x_4 = 0 \\ -x_1+x_2-x_3+x_4 = 0 \\ 2x_1+3x_2+4x_3-x_4 = 0 \\ -2x_1+x_2+x_3-3x_4 = 0 \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} f) \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1+4x_2-3x_3 = 0 \\ x_1-3x_2-x_3 = 0 \\ 2x_1+x_2-4x_3 = 0 \end{array} \end{array}$$

- a) $(1/2, -1/2, 3/2)$; b) $(0, 0, 0)$; c) $(1, 2, -1)$
d) $(3a, 2a, 0)$, $a \in R$ lib.; e) pouze triviální řešení;
f) $(13a, 2a, 7a)$, $a \in R$ lib.;

10) Řešte soustavy rovnic:

$$\begin{array}{l} a) \quad \begin{array}{l} 3x_1+5x_2+6x_3 = 1 \\ 4x_1+3x_2+2x_3 = 5 \\ 3x_1+5x_2+x_3 = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} b) \quad \begin{array}{l} -4x_1+2x_2+5x_3 = 4 \\ 3x_1+6x_2+3x_3 = 0 \\ 3x_1-2x_2+3x_3 = 0 \end{array} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} c) \quad \begin{array}{l} x_1-2x_2+2x_3 = -9 \\ 3x_1+5x_2+4x_3 = 10 \\ 5x_1+12x_2+6x_3 = 29 \end{array} \end{array}$$

- a) $(2, -1, 0)$; b) $(-4/9, 0, 4/9)$;
c) $(1 - 18a, 2a + 3, 11a - 2)$, a lib. reálné číslo