

3. Sestavte tečnou rovinu zadané funkce jednak v bodě  $A$  a jednak v bodě  $B$

- |  |                 |                                     |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| (a) $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 6,$ | $A = [1, 2],$   | $B = [-1, 2],$                      |
| (b) $f(x_1, x_2) = \ln(x_1 x_2),$      | $A = [0.5, 2],$ | $B = [1, 1],$                       |
| (c) $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1 x_2,$           | $A = [2, -3],$  | $B = [10, 1],$                      |
| (d) $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1^2 - 2x_2^2,$    | $A = [-1, 2],$  | $B = [0, 7],$                       |
| (e) $z = \frac{xy}{x-2y} + 3,$         | $A = [3, 1],$   | $B = [-1, -1],$                     |
| (f) $z = \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}$   | $A = [4, -3],$  | <del><math>B = [1, 1],</math></del> |
| (g) $z = 3x^2 + 2y^2 + x + y,$         | $A = [-1, 2],$  | $B = [0, 7],$                       |
| (h) $z = e^x \cos y - 10,$             | $A = [0, 0],$   | $B = [0, \pi],$                     |

Pomocí totálního diferenciálu v bodě  $A$  odhadněte funkční hodnotu dané funkce v bodě  $X$

- |                                     |               |                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 4. (a) $z = \frac{x+3y}{y-3x} + 6,$ | $A = [2, 4],$ | $X = [2.5, 3.5],$ |
| (b) $z = x + y - \sqrt{x^2 + y^2},$ | $A = [3, 4],$ | $X = [3.1, 4.1],$ |
| (c) $z = x^2 - 2xy + 2y^2,$         | $A = [2, 3],$ | $X = [2.1, 2.8],$ |
| (d) $z = (xy^2 + x)^4,$             | $A = [2, 1],$ | $X = [1.8, 1.2],$ |

### Výsledky:

3. (a)  $\tau_1 : x_3 = 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 1, \tau_2 : x_3 = -2x_1 + 4x_2 + 1;$  (b)  $0 = 4x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 - 4, 0 = x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - 2;$   
 (c)  $x_3 = -3x_1 + 2x_2 + 6, x_3 = x_1 + 10x_2 - 10;$  (d)  $x_3 = -2x_1 - 8x_2 + 7, x_3 = -28x_2 + 98;$   
 (e)  $z = -2x + 9y + 3, z = -2x + y;$  (f)  $z = \frac{9}{125}x + \frac{12}{125}y + \frac{4}{5},$   ~~$\frac{4}{5},$~~   
 (g)  $z = -5x - 3y + 13, z = x + 29y - 98;$  (h)  $z = x - 9, z = -x - 11$

4. (a) 6.5; (b) 2.06; (c) 8.2; (d) 358.4