

OPAKOVÁNÍ – GONIOMETRIE A TRIGONOMETRIE

Vypočítejte hodnoty všech goniometrických funkcí úhlu α , je-li:

$$\text{a) } \sin \alpha = \frac{15}{17} \wedge \frac{\pi}{2} < \alpha < \pi, \quad \left[\cos \alpha = -\frac{8}{17}, \operatorname{tg} \alpha = -\frac{15}{8}, \operatorname{cotg} \alpha = -\frac{8}{15} \right]$$

Vypočtěte $\sin 2\alpha$, $\cos 2\alpha$, je-li:

$$\text{a) } \sin \alpha = 0,8 \wedge 0 < \alpha < \frac{\pi}{2}, \quad [\sin 2\alpha = 0,96, \cos 2\alpha = -0,28]$$

$$\text{b) } \sin \alpha = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \wedge \pi < \alpha < \frac{3}{2}\pi, \quad [\sin 2\alpha = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}, \cos 2\alpha = \frac{1}{3}]$$

Pro všechny přípustné hodnoty zjednodušte výrazy:

$$\text{a) } \frac{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha}{\cos 2\alpha}, \quad \left[\frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} \right]$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{\sin^2 \varphi}{1 + \cos \varphi}, \quad [1 - \cos \varphi]$$

$$\text{c) } \frac{1}{1 - \sin \alpha} - \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos^2 \alpha} - \frac{1}{1 + \sin \alpha}, \quad \left[\frac{\sin \alpha}{1 - \sin^2 \alpha} \right]$$

$$\text{d) } \frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{tg}^2 \alpha} + \frac{1}{1 + \operatorname{cotg}^2 \alpha}, \quad [1]$$

$$\text{e) } \frac{2 \sin x - \sin 2x}{2 \sin x + \sin 2x}, \quad \left[\frac{1 - \cos x}{1 + \cos x} \right]$$

$$\text{f) } \frac{(\sin \alpha + \cos \alpha)^2}{1 + \sin 2\alpha}, \quad [1]$$

$$\text{g) } \frac{\sin^2(\frac{3}{2}\pi + x)}{\operatorname{cotg}^2(x - 2\pi)} + \frac{\sin^2(-x)}{\operatorname{cotg}^2(x - \frac{3}{2}\pi)}, \quad [1]$$

Určete definiční obor funkce:

$$\text{a) } f(x) = \sqrt{\sin x}, \quad [\langle 2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi \rangle, k \in \mathbb{Z}]$$

$$\text{b) } f(x) = \log(\sin x), \quad [\langle 2k\pi, \pi + 2k\pi \rangle, k \in \mathbb{Z}]$$

$$\text{c) } f(x) = \sqrt{\operatorname{tg} x}, \quad [\langle k\pi, \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi \rangle, k \in \mathbb{Z}]$$

Řešte rovnice:

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \cos(2x - \frac{\pi}{3}) = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5}, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} \}]$$

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{tg}(2x + \frac{\pi}{4}) = -\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{4} + k\frac{\pi}{2}, k \in \mathbb{Z} \}]$$

$$\operatorname{cotg}^2 x = -\operatorname{cotg} x, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{2} + k\pi, \frac{3}{4}\pi + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} \}]$$

$$3 \operatorname{tg}^2 x + 4\sqrt{3} \operatorname{tg} x + 3 = 0, \quad [\{ \frac{5}{6}\pi + k\pi, \frac{2}{3}\pi + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} \}]$$

$$\sqrt{3} \operatorname{cotg}^2 x - 2 \operatorname{cotg} x - \sqrt{3} = 0, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{6} + k\pi, \frac{2}{3}\pi + k\pi, k \in \mathbb{Z} \}]$$

Řešte rovnice v intervalu $\langle 0; 2\pi \rangle$

$$\frac{\sin^2 x}{\operatorname{tg} x} + \cos^2 x \cdot \operatorname{tg} x = \frac{1}{2}, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{12}, \frac{5}{12}\pi, \frac{13}{12}\pi, \frac{17}{12}\pi \}]$$

$$2 \sin x = \sqrt{3} \operatorname{tg} x, \quad [\{ 0, \pi, 2\pi, \frac{1}{6}\pi, \frac{11}{6}\pi \}]$$

$$\cos x + \sin 2x = 0, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{7}{6}\pi, \frac{3}{2}\pi, \frac{11}{6}\pi \}]$$

Řešte rovnice pro $x \in (-\pi, 2\pi)$:

$$\text{a) } \sin(x + \frac{\pi}{6}) = 1, \quad [\{ \frac{\pi}{3} \}]$$

$$\text{b) } \cos(x + \frac{\pi}{4}) = 1, \quad [\{ -\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{7}{4}\pi \}]$$

$$\text{c) } \operatorname{tg}(-x + \frac{\pi}{6}) = \sqrt{3}, \quad [\{ -\frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5}{6}\pi, \frac{11}{6}\pi \}]$$

Vypočítejte délku strany b v trojúhelníku ABC, kde $a = 2 \text{ cm}$, $\beta = 60^\circ$, $\gamma = 75^\circ$.

$$[b = \sqrt{6}]$$

Vypočítejte délku strany b v trojúhelníku ABC, kde $a = 7 \text{ m}$, $c = 9 \text{ m}$, $\beta = 60^\circ$.

$$[b = \sqrt{67}]$$

Vypočítejte velikost vnitřních úhlů a délku zbývajících stran v trojúhelníku ABC, kde

$$\alpha : \beta : \gamma = 3 : 4 : 5, a = \sqrt{2} \text{ cm.}$$

$$\left[\alpha = 45^\circ, \beta = 60^\circ, \gamma = 75^\circ, b = \sqrt{3}, c = \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$